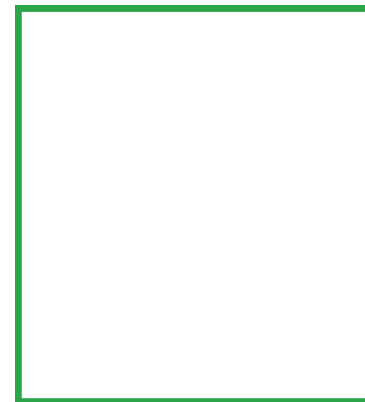




Famous Rider Profile



Why did you choose this rider?

